# UNIONS CAN MAKE PROMISES, BUT THERE ARE NO GUARANTEES



If the International Union of Operating Engineers (IUOE) Local 150 won an election to unionize you, it would attempt to bargain on your behalf regarding your pay, benefits and working conditions. However, a union does not automatically mean higher pay and better benefits.

The National Labor Relations Board (NLRB) is the federal government agency that oversees labor law. Here's what it has ruled in legal cases about collective bargaining.

## **HOW BARGAINING WORKS**

A union may say	The NLRB ruled	What this means
Employees will receive better pay and benefits with the union.	<ul> <li>" collective bargaining is potentially hazardous for employees and as a result of such negotiations</li> <li>employees might possibly wind up with less benefits after unionization than before."</li> <li>Source: Coach and Equipment Sales, 228 NLRB. No. 51</li> </ul>	Employees covered by a union contract could end up with less, the same, or more than they have now.
With a union, employees always gain from collective bargaining.	"If the union tells you that what you have now is guaranteed, it is not telling you the truth. The truth is you can lose wages and benefits in collective bargaining."  Source: Ludwig Motor Corp. and IIPEU, 222 NLRB	There are no guarantees in collective bargaining.
WillScot would have to agree to our demands in negotiations.	" there is no requirement in the [National Labor Relations] Act that an employer accede to all union demands or, after bargaining, retain all current benefits."  Source: Oxford Pickles, Division of John E. Cain Co., 190 NLRB. No. 24	A union cannot force an employer to agree to its demands.

During contract negotiations, the employer must maintain the "status quo," meaning it cannot make unilateral changes to wages, benefits or other terms and conditions of work.



#### **COLLECTIVE BARGAINING FAQ**

### What happens if the union wins the election?

If the union is certified as the winner of the election, both WillScot and the union would have an obligation to bargain in "good faith" in an effort to reach a contract.

## Does bargaining in "good faith" mean the parties will be forced to agree?

No – both sides would have to hear each other out and try to reach an agreement, but neither side can be forced to agree to anything.

## How long do contract negotiations take?

It depends. Negotiations, especially for a first contract, could take months or years. It can take 465 days, on average, to reach a first contract.\* That's more than a year. Every negotiation is unique, so it's impossible to predict what would happen. (During this time, the employer must maintain the "status quo," meaning it cannot make unilateral changes to wages, benefits or other terms and conditions of work.)

\*Combs, R. "ANALYSIS: Now It Takes 465 Days to Sign a Union's First Contract," Bloomberg Law, 2022.

## If WillScot and IUOE Local 150 reached a contract agreement, would I be guaranteed improvements to pay, benefits and working conditions?

You might get more under a union -negotiated contract or you might end up with less. There are no guarantees. Pay, benefits and working conditions would all be negotiated between WillScot and the union, and it's impossible to predict how a contract would look.

## Who bargains the contract?

Typically, both management and the union select bargaining teams or committees to negotiate a contract. Management might select attorneys, HR representatives and subject-matter experts. You may ask union organizers about their process, such as who would be part of the union's committee and how the union selects people.



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